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MUSCLE

1

FIG. 1A

frog

1.0 -

FIG. 1B

1	TTAAGGTAGGAAGGATTTACAGGCTCTATTTACATAATTGTTCTTTTCCTTTTCACACAGAA N	60
61	TCCCTTTTTAGAAGTCAAGGTGACAGACACACCCAAGAGGTCCCGGAGAGACTTTGGGCT P F L E V K V T D T P [K R] S [R R] D F G L	120
121	TGACTGCCATGAGCACTCCACGAATCCCGGTGCTGCCGCTACCCCCTCACGGTCGATTT D C D E H S T E S R C C R Y P L T V D F	180
181	TGAAGCCTTTGGATGGGACTGGATTATCGCACCCAAAAGATATAAGGCCAATTACTGCTC E A F G W D W I I A P K R Y K A N Y C S	240
241	AGGAGAGTGTGAATTTGTGTTTTTACAAAAATATCCGCATACTCATCTTGTGCACCAAGC G E C E F V F L Q K Y P H T H L V H Q A	300
301	AAACCCAGAGGCTCAGCAGGCCCTTGCTGCACTCCGACAAAAATGTCTCCCATTAATAT N P R G S A G P C C T P T K M S P I N M	360
361	GCTATATTTAATGGCAAAGAACAATAATATATGGGAAAATTCCAGCCATG&TAGTAGA L Y F N G K E Q I I Y G K I P A M V V D	420
421	CCGCTGTGGGTGCTCATGAGCTTTGCATTAGGTTAGAAACTTCCCAAGTCATGGAAGTC R C G C S *	480
481	TTCCCTCAATTTGAAAAGTGTGAATTCCTGCAGCCCCGGGGATCCACTAGTTCTAGAGC	540
541	GGCCGCCACC	550

FIG. 2A

1 CAAAAAGATCCAGAAGGGATTTTGGTCTTGACTGTGATGAGCACTCAACAGAATCAGGAT 60
 [K R] S [R R] D F G L D C D E H S T E S R C
 61 GCTGTGCTTACCCTCTAACTGTGGATTTTGAAGCTTTTGGATGGATTGCGATTATCGCTC 120
 C R Y P L T V D F E A F G W D W I I A P
 121 CTAAAAGATATAAGGCCAATTACTGCTCTGGAGACTGTGAATTTGTATTTTACAAAAAT 180
 K R Y K A N Y C S G E C E F V F L Q K Y
 181 ATCCTCATACTCATCTGGTACACCAAGCAAACCCAGAGTTTCAGCAGGCCCTTGCTGTA 240
 P H T H L V H Q A N P R G S A G P C C T
 241 CTCCCACAAAGATGTCTCCAATTAATATGCTATATTTTAATGGCAAAGAACAATAATAT 300
 P T K M S P I N M L Y F N G K E Q I I Y
 301 ATGGGAAAATTCCAGCGATGGTAGTA 326
 G K I P A M V V

FIG. 2B

GAA GAT GGG CTG AAT CCC TTT TTA GAA GTC AAA GTA ACA GAC ACA CCC AAG AGG TCC CGG
E D G L N P F L E V K V T D T P K R S R

AGA GAC TTT GGG CTT GAC TGT GAT GAA CAC TCC ACG GAA TCG CGG TGC TGT CGC TAC CCC
R D F G L D C D E H S T E S R C C R Y P

CTC ACG GTC GAT TTC GAA GCC TTT GGA TGG GAC TGG ATT ATT GCA CCC AAA AGA TAT AAG
L T V D F E A F G W D W I I A P K R Y K

GCT AAT TAC TGC TCT GGA GAG TGT GAA TTT GTG TTC TTA CAA AAA TAT CCG CAT ACT CAT
A N Y C S G E C E F V F L Q K Y P H T H

CTT GTG CAC CAA GCA AAC CCC AGA GGC TCG GCA GGC CCT TGC TGC ACG CCA ACA AAA ATG
L V H Q A A N P R G S A G P C C T P T K M

TCT CCC ATT AAT ATG CTA TAT TTT AAT GGC AAA GAA CAA ATA ATA TAT GGG AAA ATT CCA
S P I N M L Y F N G K E Q I I Y G K I P

GCC ATG GTA GTA GAC CGG TGT GGG TGC TCG TGA GCT TTG CAT TAG CTT TAA AAT TTC CCA
A M V V D R C G C S

AAT CGT GGA AGG TCT TCC CCT CGA TTT CGA AAC TGT GAA TTT ATG TAC CAC AGG CTG TAG

RAT GDF-8

FIG. 2C

TTA GTA AAG GCA CAA TTA TGG ATA TAC TTG AGG CAA GTC CAA AAA CCT ACA ACG GTG
 L V V K A Q L W I Y L R Q V Q K P T T T
 TTT GTG CAG ATC CTG AGA CTC ATT AAG CCC ATG AAA GAC GGT ACA AGA TAT ACT GGA ATT
 F V Q I L R L I K K P M K D G T Y R T Y T G I
 GGA TCT TTG AAA CTT GAC ATG AAC CCA GGC ACT GGT ATC TGG CAG AGT ATT GAT GTG AAG
 G S L K L D M N P G T I W Q S I D V K
 ACA GTG CTG CAA AAT TGG CTC AAA ACG CCT GAA TCC AAT TTA GGC ATC GAA ATA AAA GCT
 T V L Q N A W L K Q P E S N L L G I E I K A
 TTT GAT GAG ACT GGA CGA GAT CTT GCT GTC ACA TTC CCA GGA CCG GGT GAA GAT GGA TTG
 F D E T L E V R V T A L A V T F P G G E D G L
 AAC CCA TTT TTA GAG GTC AGA GTT ACA GAC ACA CCG AAA CCG TCC CGC AGA GAT TTT GGC
 N P F L L E V R V T A L A V T F P G G E D G L
 CTT GAC TGT GAT GAG CAC TCA ACG GAA TCC CGA TGT TGT CGC TAC CCG CTG ACA GTG GAT
 L D C D E H S T R C C R Y P L T V D
 TTC GAA GCT TTT GGA TGG GAC TGG ATT ATA GCA CCT AAA AGA TAC AAA GCC AAT TAC TGC
 F E A F G W D I I A P K R Y K A N Y C
 TCC GGA GAA TGC GAA TTT GTG TTT CTA CAG AAA TAC CCG CAC ACT CAC CTG GTA CAC CAA
 S G E C E F V F L Q K Y P H T H L V H Q
 GCA AAT CCC AGA GGC TCA GCA GGC CCT TGC TGC ACA CCC ACC AAG ATG TCC CCT ATA AAC
 A N P R G S A A G C C T C T K M S P I N
 ATG CTG TAT TTC AAT GGA AAA GAA CAA ATA ATA TAT GGA AAG ATA CCA GCC ATG GTT GTA
 M L Y F N G K E Q I I Y G K I P A M V V
 GAT CGT TGC GGG TGC TCA TGA GGC TGT CGT GAG ATC CAC CAT TCG ATA AAT TGT GGA AGC
 D R C G S
 CAC CAA AAA AAG CTA TAT CCC CTC ATC CAT CTT TGA AAC TGT GAA ATT ACG TAC GCT

AGG CAT TGC C

CHICKEN GDF-8

FIG. 2D

zebrafish.nucleotide
[Strand]

1 ATGCATTTTA CACAGGTTTT AATTTCTCTA AGTGTATTAA TTGCATGTGG TCCAGTGGGT TATGGAGATA
M H F T Q V L I S L S V L I A C G P V G Y G D
71 TAACGGCGCA CCAGCAGCCT TCCACAGCCA CGGAGGAAAG CGAGCTGTGT TCCACATGTG AGTTCAGACA
I T A H Q Q P S T A T E E S E L C S T C E F R Q
141 ACACAGCAAG CTGATGAGAC TGCATGCCAT CAAGTCCCAA ATTCTTAGCA AACTCCGACT CAAGCAGGCT
H S K L M R L H A I K S Q I L S K L R L K Q A
211 CCAAACATCA GCCGGGACGT GGTC AAGCAG CTGTTACCCA AAGCACCGCC TTTGCAACAA CTTCTGGATC
P N I S R D V V K Q L L P K A P P L Q Q L L D
281 AGTACGATGT TTTAGGAGAT GACAGTAAGG ATGGAGCTGT GGAAGAGGAC GATGAACATG CCACCACAGA
Q Y D V L G D D S K D G A V E E D D E H A T T E
351 GACCATCATG ACCATGGCCA CAGAACCTGA CCCCATGTGT CAAGTAGATC GGAAACCGAA GTGTTGCTTT
T I M T M A T E P D P I V Q V D R K P K C C F
421 TTCTCCTTCA GTCCGAAGAT CCAAGCGAAC CGGATCGTAA GAGCGCAGCT CTGGGTTTCAT CTGAGACCGG
F S F S P K I Q A N R I V R A Q L W V H L R P
491 CGGAGGAGGC GACCACCGTC TTCTTACAGA TATCTCGGCT GATGCCCGTT AAGGACGGAG GAAGACACCG
A E E A T T V F L Q I S R L M P V K D G G R H R
561 AATACGATCC CTGAAAATCG ACGTGAACGC AGGAGTCACG TCTTGGCAGA GTATAGACGT AAAGCAGGTG
I R S L K I D V N A G V T S W Q S I D V K Q V
631 CTCACGGTGT GGTTAAAACA ACCGGAGACC AACCGAGGCA TCGAGATTAA CGCATATGAC GCGAAGGGAA
L T V W L K Q P E T N R G I E I N A Y D A K G
701 ACGACTTGGC CGTCACTTCA ACCGAGACTG GGGAGGATGG ACTGCTCCCC TTTATGGAGG TGAAAATATC
N D L A V T S T E T G E D G L L P F M E V K I S
771 AGAGGGCCCA AAACGAATCC GGAGGGACTC CGGACTGGAC TGCGATGAGA ATTCCTCAGA GTCTCGCTGC
E G P K R I R R D S G L D C D E N S S E S R C
841 TGCAGGTACC CTCTCACTGT GGACTTCGAG GACTTTGGCT GGGACTGGAT TATTGCTCCA AAACGCTATA
C R Y P L T V D F E D F G W D W I I A P K R Y
911 AGGCGAATTA CTGTTTCAGGA GAATGCGACT ACATGTACCT GCAGAAGTAT CCCACACCCC ATCTGGTGAA
K A N Y C S G E C D Y M Y L Q K Y P H T H L V N
981 CAAGGCCAGT CCGAGAGGAA CGGCTGGGCC CTGCTGCACT CCCACCAAGA TGTCTCCCAT CAACATGCTT
K A S P R G T A G P C C T P T K M S P I N M L
1051 TACTTTAACG GCAAAGAGCA GATCATCTAC GGCAAGATCC CTTGATGGT AGTAGACCGC TGTGGCTGCT
Y F N G K E Q I I Y G K I P S M V V D R C G C
1121 CATGA
S .

FIG. 2E

salmon GDF-8.nucleotide1
[Strand]

1 GGCAGCCGGA GACGAATTGG GGGATCGAGA TTAATGCGTT CGACTCGAAG GGAAATGATC TGGCCGTTAC
Q P E T N W G I E I N A F D S K G N D L A V T
71 CTCAGCAGAA GCGGGAGAAG GACTGCAACC CTTCATGGAG GTGACGATTT CAGAGGGCCC GAAGCGCTCC
S A E A G E G L Q P F M E V T I S E G P K R S
141 AGGAGAGACT CGGGCCTGGA CTGTGACGAG AACTCCCCCG AGTCCCGCTG TTGCCGCTAC CCCCTCACGG
R R D S G L D C D E N S P E S R C C R Y P L T
211 TAGACTTTGA AGACTTTGGC TGGGACTGGA TTATTGCCCC CAAGCGCTAC AAGGCCAACT ACTGCTCTGG
V D F E D F G W D W I I A P K R Y K A N Y C S G
281 TGAGTGTGAG TACATGCACC TGCAGAAGTA CCCCCACACC CACCTGGTGA ACAAGGCTAA CCCTCGCGGC
E C E Y M H L Q K Y P H T H L V N K A N P R G
351 ACCGCAGGGC CCTGCTGCAC CCCCACCAAG ATGTCCCCCA TCAACATGCT CTAATTCAAC CGCAAAGAGC
T A G P C C T P T K M S P I N M L Y F N R K E
421 AGATCATCTA CGGCAAGATC CCCTCCATGG TGGTGGACCG TTGCGGATGC,TCGTGA
Q I I Y G K I P S M V V D R C G C S .

FIG. 2F

salmon GDF8.nucleotide2
[Strand]

1 GGTTACCTCA ACTGAAGCCG GAGAAGGACT GCAACCCCTC ATGGAGGTGA AGATTTCGGA GGGCCCCGAAG
V T S T E A G E G L Q P F M E V K I S E G P K
71 CGCTCCAGGA GAGATTCGGG CCTGGACTGT GATGAGAACT CCCCCGAGTC CCGCTGCTGC CGGTACCCCC
R S R R D S G L D C D E N S P E S R C C R Y P
141 TCACGGTGGA CTTTGAAGAC TTTGGCTGGG ACTGGATTAT TGCCCCCAAG CGCTACAAGG CCAACTACTG
L T V D F E D F G W D W I I A P K R Y K A N Y C
211 CTCTGGTGAG TGCAGGTACA TGCACCTGCA GAAGTACCCC CACACCCACC TGGTGAACAA GGCTAACCCCT
S G E C E Y M H L Q K Y P H T H L V N K A N P
281 CGCGGCACCG CGGGGCCCTG CTGCACCCCC ACCAAGATGT CCCCATCAA CATGCTCTAC TTCAACCGCA
R G T A G P C C T P T K M S P I N M L Y F N R
351 AAGAGCAGAT CATCTACGGC AAGATCCCCT CCATGGTGGT GGACCGCTGC GGCTGCTCGT GA
K E Q I I Y G K I P S M V V D R C G C S .

FIG. 2G

GDF-8	SRRDFGLDCDEHSTESRCRYPLTVDF-EAFGWD-WIAPKRYKANYOSGECEVFVLQKYP—
GDF-1	RPRRDAEPVLGGPGGACRARRLYVSF-REVGWHRWVIAPRGFLANYCQGCALPVALSGSGGPP
BMP-2	REKROAKHKQRKRLKSSCKRHPLYVDF-SDVGWNDWIVAPPGYHAFYCHGECPFLADHLNS—
BMP-4	KRSPKHHSQRARKKNKNCRHSLYVDF-SDVGWNDWIVAPPGYQAFYCHGDCPFPLADHLNS—
Vgr-1	SRGSGSSDYNGSELKTACKKHELTVSF-QDLGWQDWIAPKGYAANYDGECSFPLNAHMNA—
OP-1	LRMANVAENSSSDQOQACKKHELTVSF-RDLGWQDWIAPEGYAANYDGECSFPLNSYMNA—
BMP-5	SRMSSVGDYNTSEQKQACKKHELTVSF-RDLGWQDWIAPEGYAANYDGECSFPLNAHMNA—
BMP-3	EQTLKKARRKQWIEPRNCARRYLKVDF-ADIGWSEWISPKSFDAYYCSGACQFPMPSLKPS—
MIS	GPGRQORSAGATAADGFCALRELSVDL—RAERSVLIPETYQANNCGVCGWPQSDRNPRY—
Inhibin α	ALRLLQRPPEEPAAHANCIRVALNISF-QELGWERWIVYPPSFIFHYCHGGGLHIPPNLSLPV-
Inhibin β A	HRRRRRGLECDGKV-NICCKKOFFVSF-KDIGWNDWIAPSGYHANYDGECPSHIAGTSGSSL-
Inhibin β B	HRIRKRGLECDGRT-NLCRRQOFFIDF-RLIGWNDWIAPTGYGNYDGECPAYLAGVPGSAS-
TGF- β 1	HRRALDTNYCFSSTEKNCVRQLYIDFRKDLGWK-WIHEPKGYHANFCLGCPYIWSLD—
TGF- β 2	KKRALDAAYCFRNVDNCCLRPLYIDFRDLGWK-WIHEPKGYANFCLAGCPYLWSSD—
TGF- β 3	KKRALDTNYCFRNLENCVRPLYIDFRDLGWK-WIHEPKGYANFCLAGCPYLRSAD—

GDF-8	-HTHLVHQANPRG—SAGPCOT—PTKMSPINMLYF-NGKEQIYGKIPAMVVDRCCGS
GDF-1	ALNHAVLRALMHA—AAPGAADLPCCV—PARLSPISVLFF-DNSDNVVLROYEDMVVDECCGR
BMP-2	-TNHAI VQTLVNS—VNSKIPKACCV—PTELSAISMLYL-DENEKVVLLKNYQDMVEGCGGR
BMP-4	-TNHAI VQTLVNS—VNSSIPKACCV—PTELSAISMLYL-DEYDKVVLLKNYQDMVEGCGGR
Vgr-1	-TNHAI VQTLVHL—MNP EYVPKPCOA—PTKLNAISVL YF-DDNSNVILKKYRNMVVRACGCH
OP-1	-TNHAI VQTLVHL—INPETVPKPCOA—PTQLNAISVL YF-DDSSNVILKKYRNMVVRACGCH
BMP-5	-TNHAI VQTLVHL—MFPDHVPKPCOA—PTKLNAISVL YF-DDSSNVILKKYRNMVVRACGCH
BMP-3	-NHATIQSIVRA-VGVVPGIPEPCOV—PEKMSSLSILFF-DENKNVVLKVYPNMTVE SCACR
MIS	-GNHVLLLLKMQA—RGAALARPPCOV—PTAYAGKLLISLSEER—ISAHVPMNVATECCGR
Inhibin α	-PGAPPTPAQPYS—LLPGAQPCOAALPGTMRPLHVRTTSDGGYSFKYETV PNL LTQHCAQI
Inhibin β A	-SFHSTVINHYRMGRHSPFANLKSCOV—PTKL R PMSML YF-DDGQNIKKDIQNMIVECCGS
Inhibin β B	-SFHTAVVNQYRMRLNPGT-VNSCCI—PTKLSTMSML YF-DDEYNIVKRDVPMIIVECCGA
TGF- β 1	-TQYSKVLALYNQ—HNPGASAAPCOV—PQALEPLPIVYY-VGRKPKV-EQLSNMIVRSCKOS
TGF- β 2	-TQHSRVL SL YNT—LNPEASASPCOV—SQDLEPLTILYY-IGKTPKI-EQLSNMIVKSKOS
TGF- β 3	-TTHSTVLGLYNT—LNPEASASPCOV—PQDLEPLTILYY-VGRTPKV-EQLSNMIVKSKOS

FIG. 3A

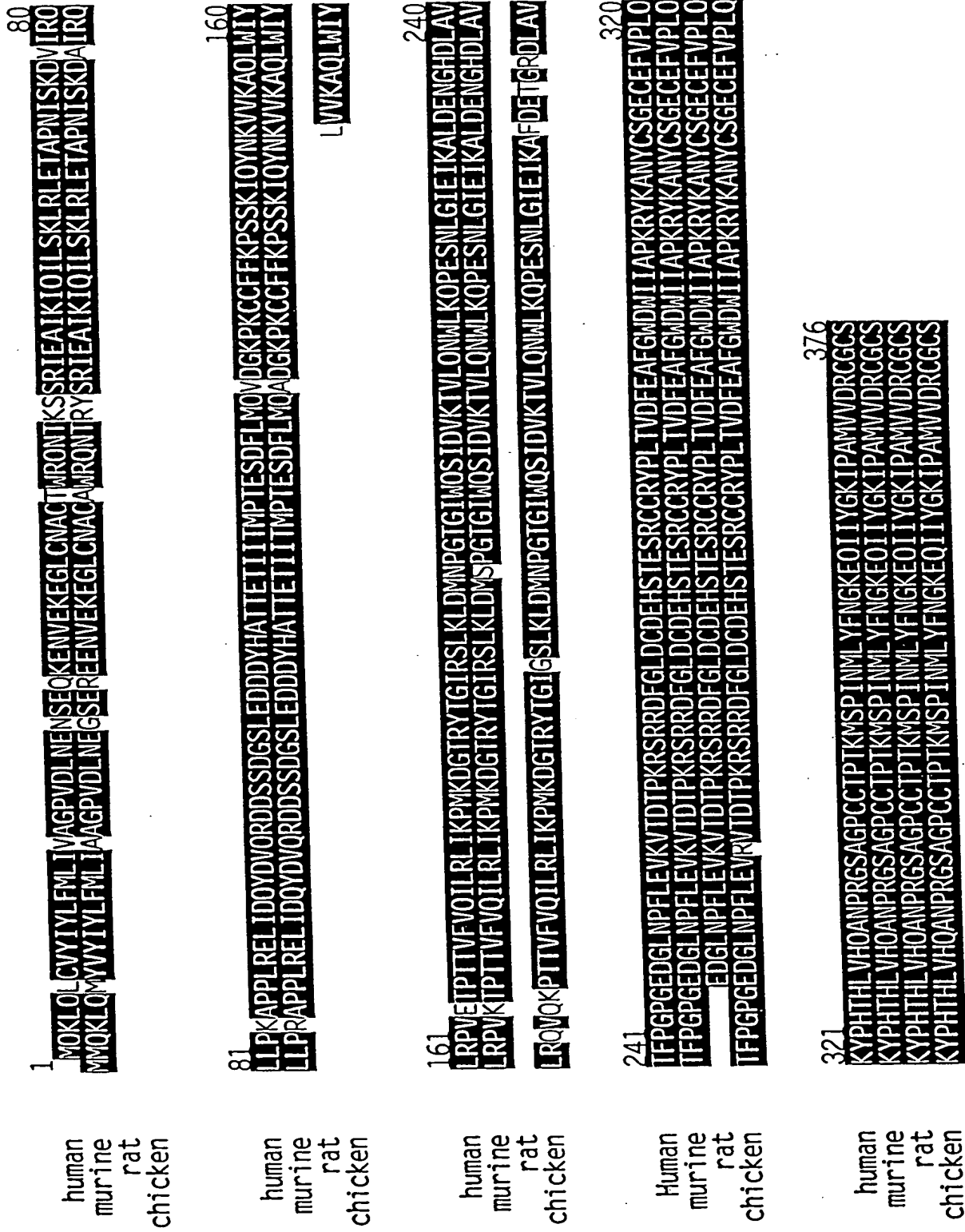


FIG. 3B

		250		260		270																									
238	L	A	V	T	F	P	G	E	D	G	L	N	P	F	L	E	V	K	V	T	D	T	P	K	R	S	R	R	murine		
236	L	A	V	T	S	T	E	T	G	E	D	G	L	L	P	F	M	E	V	K	I	S	E	G	P	K	R	I	R	R	zebrafish
20	L	A	V	T	S	A	E	A	G	E	-	G	L	O	P	F	M	E	V	T	I	S	E	G	P	K	R	S	R	R	salmon1
1	-	-	V	T	S	T	E	A	G	E	-	G	L	O	P	F	M	E	V	K	I	S	E	G	P	K	R	S	R	R	salmon2
		280		290		300																									
268	D	F	G	L	D	C	D	E	H	S	T	E	S	R	C	C	R	Y	P	L	T	V	D	F	E	A	F	G	W	D	murine
266	D	S	G	L	D	C	D	E	N	S	S	E	S	R	C	C	R	Y	P	L	T	V	D	F	E	D	F	G	W	D	zebrafish
49	D	S	G	L	D	C	D	E	N	S	P	E	S	R	C	C	R	Y	P	L	T	V	D	F	E	D	F	G	W	D	salmon1
28	D	S	G	L	D	C	D	E	N	S	P	E	S	R	C	C	R	Y	P	L	T	V	D	F	E	D	F	G	W	D	salmon2
		310		320		330																									
298	W	I	I	A	P	K	R	Y	K	A	N	Y	C	S	G	E	C	E	F	V	F	L	O	K	Y	P	H	T	H	L	murine
296	W	I	I	A	P	K	R	Y	K	A	N	Y	C	S	G	E	C	D	Y	M	Y	L	O	K	Y	P	H	T	H	L	zebrafish
79	W	I	I	A	P	K	R	Y	K	A	N	Y	C	S	G	E	C	E	Y	M	H	L	O	K	Y	P	H	T	H	L	salmon1
58	W	I	I	A	P	K	R	Y	K	A	N	Y	C	S	G	E	C	E	Y	M	H	L	O	K	Y	P	H	T	H	L	salmon2
		340		350		360																									
328	V	H	O	A	N	P	R	G	S	A	G	P	C	C	T	P	T	K	M	S	P	I	N	M	L	Y	F	N	G	K	murine
326	V	N	K	A	S	P	R	G	T	A	G	P	C	C	T	P	T	K	M	S	P	I	N	M	L	Y	F	N	G	K	zebrafish
109	V	N	K	A	N	P	R	G	T	A	G	P	C	C	T	P	T	K	M	S	P	I	N	M	L	Y	F	N	R	K	salmon1
88	V	N	K	A	N	P	R	G	T	A	G	P	C	C	T	P	T	K	M	S	P	I	N	M	L	Y	F	N	R	K	salmon2
		370																													
358	E	Q	I	I	Y	G	K	I	P	A	M	V	V	D	R	C	G	C	S												murine
356	E	Q	I	I	Y	G	K	I	P	S	M	V	V	D	R	C	G	C	S												zebrafish
139	E	Q	I	I	Y	G	K	I	P	S	M	V	V	D	R	C	G	C	S												salmon1
118	E	Q	I	I	Y	G	K	I	P	S	M	V	V	D	R	C	G	C	S												salmon2

Decoration 'Decoration #1': Shade (with solid black) residues that match the Consensus exactly.

FIG. 3D

	GDF-1	GDF-2	GDF-3	GDF-5	GDF-6	GDF-7	GDF-8	GDF-9	BMP-2	BMP-4	Vgr-1	OP-1	BMP-5	BMP-3	MIS	Inhibina	Inhibin β A	Inhibin β B	TGF- β 1	TGF- β 2	TGF- β 3
GDF-1	100	33	50	46	44	48	35	27	42	43	46	47	46	42	34	23	37	35	33	32	33
GDF-2	-	100	42	47	51	48	31	32	52	51	55	52	55	34	20	20	32	25	26	28	30
GDF-3	-	-	100	49	49	46	41	33	53	50	53	50	50	42	22	25	42	41	36	31	32
GDF-5	-	-	-	100: 86: 80	-	-	37	33	57	57	51	51	52	47	27	24	40	37	33	34	37
GDF-6	-	-	-	: : 100: 80	-	-	38	34	57	56	53	53	54	46	26	27	43	39	35	36	38
GDF-7	-	-	-	: : : : 100	-	-	37	33	57	57	52	53	52	46	25	26	41	36	36	35	38
GDF-8	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	27	41	38	45	42	42	38	31	26	38	42	34	37	37
GDF-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	33	34	31	30	31	29	21	27	30	31	23	25	25
BMP-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100: 92	61	60	61	48	48	27	22	42	42	35	34	36
BMP-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	: : : 100	60	58	59	47	47	27	22	41	42	34	33	35
Vgr-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100: 87: 91	-	44	44	44	24	25	44	41	35	37	39
OP-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	: : 100: 88	-	42	42	42	27	24	43	42	34	38	38
BMP-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	: : : : 100	-	43	43	43	24	24	43	37	34	35	36
BMP-3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	30	29	29	36	37	32	32	32
MIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	18	24	25	28	23	25
Inhibina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	26	25	23	22	24
Inhibin β A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100: 63	41	37	36	-
Inhibin β B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	: : : 100	35	34	37	-
TGF- β 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100: 74: 78	-	-
TGF- β 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	: : 100: 82	-	-
TGF- β 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	: : : : 100	-	-

FIG. 4

1	GTCTCTCGGACGGTACATGCACTAATATTTCACTTGGCATTACTCAAAAGCAAAAAGAAG	60
61	AAATAAGAACAAGGGAAGATTTGTCTGATTTTTAAATGATGCAAAAAGCTGCA	120
	M M Q K L Q	
121	AATGTATGTTTATATTTACCTGTTTCATGCTGATTGCTGCTGGCCAGTGGATCTAAATGA	180
	M Y V Y I Y L F M L I A A G P V D L N E	
181	GGCAGTGAGAGAGAAGAAAATGTGGAAAAAGAGGGCTGTGTAATGCATGTGCGTGGAG	240
	G S E R E E N V E K E G L C N A C A W R	
241	ACAAAACACGAGGTACTCCAGAATAGAAGCCATAAAAATTCAAATCCTCAGTAAGCTGCG	300
	Q N T R Y S R I E A I K I Q I L S K L R	
301	CCTGGAACAGCTCCTAACATCAGCAAAGATGCTATAAGACAACCTTCTGCCAAGAGCGCC	360
	L E T A P N I S K D A I R Q L L P R A P	
361	TCCACTCCGGAACTGATCGATCAGTACGACGTCAGAGGGATGACAGCAGTGATGGCTC	420
	P L R E L I D Q Y D V Q R D D S S D G S	
421	TTTGAAGATGACGATTATCAGCTACCGGAAACAATCATTACCATGCCTACAGAGTC	480
	L E D D D Y H A T T E T I I T M P T E S	
481	TGACTTTCTAATGCAAGCGGATGGCAAGCCCAAATGTTGCTTTTTAAATTTAGCTCTAA	540
	D F L M Q A D G K P K C C F F K F S S K	
541	AATACAGTACAACAAAGTAGTAAAGCCCAACTGTGGATATATCTCAGACCCGTCAAGAC	600
	I Q Y N K V V K A Q L W I Y L R P V K T	
601	TCCTACAACAGTGTTTGTGCAAACTCCTGAGACTCATCAACCCATGAAAGACCGTACAAG	660
	P T T V F V Q I L R L I K P M K D G T R	
661	GTATACTGGAATCCGATCTCTGAAACTTGACATGAGCCCAGGCACTGGTATTTGGCAGAG	720
	Y T G I R S L K L D M S P G T G I W Q S	
721	TATTGATGTGAAGACAGTGTTGCAAAATTGGCTCAAACAGCCTGAATCCAACCTTAGGCAT	780
	I D V K T V L Q N W L K Q P E S N L G I	
781	TGAAATCAAAGCTTTGGATGAGAATGGCCATGATCTTGCTGTAACCTTCCCAGGACCAGG	840
	E I K A L D E N G H D L A V T F P G P G	
841	AGAAGATGGGCTGAATCCCTTTTTAGAAGTCAAGGTGACAGACACACCCAAGAGGTCCCG	900
	E D G L N P F L E V K V T D T P K R S R	
901	GAGAGACTTTGGGCTTGACTGCGATGAGCACTCCACGGAATCCCGGTGCTGCCGCTACCC	960
	R D F G L D C D E H S T E S R C C R Y P	
961	CCTCAGGTCGATTTTGAAGCCTTTGGATGGGACTGGATTATCGCACCCAAAAGATATAA	1020
	L T V D F E A F G W D W I I A P K R Y K	
1021	GGCCAATTACTGCTCAGGAGAGTGTAATTTGTGTTTTTACAAAAATATCCGCATACTCA	1080
	A N Y C S G E C E F V F L Q K Y P H T H	
1081	TCTTGTGCACCAAGCAAAACCCAGAGGCTCAGCAGGCCCTTGCTGCACTCCGACAAAAAT	1140
	L V H Q A N P R G S A G P C C T P T K M	
1141	GTCTCCCATTAATATGCTATATTTAATGGCAAAGAACAATAATATATGGGAAAATTCC	1200
	S P I N M L Y F N G K E Q I I Y G K I P	
1201	AGCCATGGTAGTAGACCGCTGTGGGTGCTCATGAGCTTTGCATTAGGTTAGAACTTCCC	1260
	A M V V D R C G C S *	

FIG. 5A

1261	AAGTCATGGAAGGCTTCCCTCAATTTGAAACTGTGAATTCAAGCACCACAGGCTGTA	1320
1321	GGCCTTGAGTATGCTCTAGTAACGTAAGCACAAGCTACAGTGTATGAACTAAAAGAGAGA	1380
1381	ATAGATGCAATGGTTGGCATTCAACCACCAAAATAAACCATACTATAGGATGTTGTATGA	1440
1441	TTTCCAGAGTTTTTGAAATAGATGGAGATCAAATTACATTTATGTCCATATATGTATATT	1500
1501	ACAACTACAATCTAGGCAAGGAAGTGAGAGCACATCTTGTGGTCTGCTGAGTTAGGAGGG	1560
1561	TATGATTAAGGTAAGTCTTATTTCCCTAACAGTTTCACTTAATATTTACAGAAGAATC	1620
1621	TATATGTAGCCTTTGTAAAGGTAGGATTGTTATCATTTAAAAACATCATGTACACTTAT	1680
1681	ATTTGTATTGTATACTTGGTAAGATAAAATCCACAAAGTAGGAATGGGGCCTCACATAC	1740
1741	ACATTGCCATTCCCTATTATAATTGGACAATCCACCAAGGTGCTAATGCAGTGCTGAATGG	1800
1801	CTCCTACTGGACCTCTCGATAGAACACTCTACAAAGTACGAGTCTCTCTCTCCCTTCCAG	1860
1861	GTGCATCTCCACACACACAGCACTAAGTGTTCAATGCATTTTCTTTAAGGAAAGAAGAAT	1920
1921	CTTTTTTCTAGAGGTCAACTTTCAGTCAACTCTAGCACAGCGGGAGTGACTGCTGCATC	1980
1981	TTAAAAGGCAGCCAAACAGTATTCATTTTTTAATCTAAATTTCAAATCACTGTCTGCCT	2040
2041	TTATCACATGGCAATTTTGTGGTAAAATAATGGAAATGACTGGTTCTATCAATATTGTAT	2100
2101	AAAAGACTCTGAAACAATTACATTTATATAATATGTATACAATATTGTTTTGTAAATAAG	2160
2161	TGTCTCCTTTTATATTTACTTTGGTATATTTTACACTAATGAAATTTCAAATCATTAAA	2220
2221	GTACAAAGACATGTCATGTATCACAAAAAGGTGACTGCTTCTATTTTCAGAGTGAATTAG	2280
2281	CAGATTCAATAGTGGTCTTAAAACCTCTGTATGTTAAGATTAGAAGGTTATATTACAATCA	2340
2341	ATTTATGTATTTTTTACATTATCAACTTATGGTTTCATGGTGGCTGTATCTATGAATGTG	2400
2401	GCTCCCAGTCAAATTTCAATGCCCCACCATTTTAAAAATTACAAGCATTACTAAACATAC	2460
2461	CAACATGTATCTAAAGAAATACAAATATGGTATCTCAATAACAGCTACTTTTTTATTTTA	2520
2521	TAATTTGACAATGAATACATTTCTTTTATTTACTTCAGTTTATAAATTGGAACCTTGT	2580
2581	TATCAAATGTATTGTAATCATAGCTAAATGAAATTATTTCTTACATAAAAAATGTGTAGAA	2640
2641	ACTATAAATTAAGTGTTTTTACATTTTTGAAAGGC	2676

FIG. 5B

1	AAGAAAAGTAAAAGGAAGAAACAAGAACAAGAAAAAGATTATATTGATTTTAAATCAT	60
	M	
61	GCAAAAACCTGCAACTCTGTGTTTATATTTACCTGTTTATGCTGATTGTTGCTGGTCCAGT	120
	Q K L Q L C V Y I Y L F M L I V A G P V	
121	GGATCTAAATGAGAACAGTGAGCAAAAAGAAAATGTGGAAAAAGAGGGCTGTGTAATGC	180
	D L N E N S E Q K E N V E K E G L C N A	
181	ATGTAAGTGGAGACAAAACACTAAATCTTCAAGAATAGAAGCCATTAAGATACAAATCCT	240
	C T W R Q N T K S S R I E A I K I Q I L	
241	CAGTAAACTTCGTCTGGAACAGCTCCTAACATCAGCAAAGATGTTATAAGACAACTTTT	300
	S K L R L E T A P N I S K D V I R Q L L	
301	ACCCAAAGCTCCTCCACTCCGGAAGTATTGATCAGTATGATGTCCAGAGGGATGACAG	360
	P K A P P L R E L I D Q Y D V Q R D D S	
361	CAGCGATGGCTCTTTGGAAGATGACGATTATCAGCTACAACGGAACAATCATTACCAT	420
	S D G S L E D D D Y H A T T E T I I T M	
421	GCCTACAGAGTCTGATTTTCTAATGCAAGTGGATGGAAAACCCAAATGTTGCTTCTTTAA	480
	P T E S D F L M Q V D G K P K C C F F K	
481	ATTTAGCTCTAAAATACAATACAATAAAGTAGTAAAGGCCCAACTATGGATATATTGAG	540
	F S S K I Q Y N K V V K A Q L W I Y L R	
541	ACCCGTCGAGACTCCTACAACAGTGTGTTGTGCAAATCCTGAGACTCATCAACCTATGAA	600
	P V E T P T T V F V Q I L R L I K P M K	
601	AGACGGTACAAGGTATACTGGAATCCGATCTCTGAAACTTGACATGAACCCAGGCACTGG	660
	D G T R Y T G I R S L K L D M N P G T G	
661	TATTTGGCAGAGCATTGATGTGAAGACAGTGTGCAAAATTGGCTCAAAACAACCTGAATC	720
	I W Q S I D V K T V L Q N W L K Q P E S	
721	CAACTTAGGCATTGAAATAAAGCTTTAGATGAGAATGGTCATGATCTTGCTGTAACCTT	780
	N L G I E I K A L D E N G H D L A V T F	
781	CCCAGGACCAGGAGAAGATGGGCTGAATCCGTTTTTAGAGGTCAAGGTAACAGACACACC	840
	P G P G E D G L N P F L E V K V T D T P	
841	AAAAAGATCCAGAAGGGATTTTGGTCTTGACTGTGATGAGCACTAACAGAATCAGGATG	900
	K R S R R D F G L D C D E H S T E S R C	
901	CTGTCGTTACCCTCTAACTGTGGATTTTGAAGCTTTTGGATGGGATTGGATTATCGCTCC	960
	C R Y P L T V D F E A F G W D W I I A P	
961	TAAAAGATATAAGGCCAATTACTGCTCTGGAGAGTGTGAATTTGTATTTTACAAAAATA	1020
	K R Y K A N Y C S G E C E F V F L Q K Y	
1021	TCCTCATACTCATCTGGTACACCAAGCAACCCAGAGTTTACGAGGCCCTTGCTGTAC	1080
	P H T H L V H Q A N P R G S A G P C C T	
1081	TCCCACAAAGATGTCTCCAATTAATATGCTATATTTTAATGGCAAAGAACAATAATATA	1140
	P T K M S P I N M L Y F N G K E Q I I Y	
1141	TGGGAAAATTCCAGCGATCGTAGTAGCCGCTGTGGGTGCTCATGAGATTTATATTAAGC	1200
	G K I P A M V V D R C G C S *	

FIG. 5C

1201 GTTCATAACTTCCTAAAACATGGAAGGTTTTCCCCTCAACAATTTTGAAGCTGTGAAATT 1260
 1261 AAGTACCACAGGCTATAGGCCTAGAGTATGCTACAGTCACTTAAGCATAAGCTACAGTAT 1320
 1321 GTAAACTAAAAGGGGGAATATATGCAATGGTTGCCATTTAACCATCCAAACAAATCATAC 1380
 1381 AAGAAAGTTTTATGATTTCCAGAGTTTTTGAGCTAGAAGGAGATCAAATTACATTTATGT 1440
 1441 TCCTATATATTACAACATCGGCGAGGAAATGAAAGCGATTCTCCTTGAGTTCTGATGAAT 1500
 1501 TAAAGGAGTATGCTTTAAAGTCTATTTCTTTAAAGTTTTGTTTAAATTTTACAGAAAAAT 1560
 1561 CCACATACAGTATTGGTAAAATGCAGGATTGTTATATACCATCATTGGAATCATCCTTAA 1620
 1621 ACACTTGAATTTATATTGTATGGTAGTATACTTGGTAAGATAAAAATCCACAAAAATAGG 1680
 1681 GATGGTGCAGCATATGCAATTTCCATTCCATTATAATTGACACAGTACATTAACAATCC 1740
 1741 ATGCCAACGGTGCTAATACGATAGGCTGAATGCTGAGGCTACCAGGTTTATCACATAAA 1800
 1801 AAACATTCAGTAAAATAGTAAGTTTCTCTTTCTTCAGGTGCATTTTCTACACCTCCAA 1860
 1861 ATGAGGAATGGATTTTCTTTAATGTAAGAAGAATCATTTTTCTAGAGGTGGCTTTCAAT 1920
 1921 TCTGTAGCATACTTGGAGAACTGCATTATCTTAAAAGGCAGTCAAATGGTGTGTTGTTT 1980
 1981 TATCAAAATGTCAAAATAACATACTTGGAGAAGTATGTAATTTTGTCTTTGGAAAAATAC 2040
 2041 AACACTGCCTTTGCAACACTGCAGTTTTTATGGTAAAATAATAGAAATGATCGACTCTAT 2100
 2101 CAATATTGTATAAAAAGACTGAAACAATGCATTTATATAATATGTATACAATATTGTTTT 2160
 2161 GTAAATAAGTGCTCCTTTTTTATTTACTTTGGTATATTTTTACACTAAGGACATTTCAA 2220
 2221 ATTAAGTACTAAGGCACAAAGACATGTCATGCATCACAGAAAAGCAACTACTTATATTC 2280
 2281 AGAGCAAATTAGCAGATTAAATAGTGGTCTTAAAACCTCATATGTTAATGATTAGATGGT 2340
 2341 TATATTACAATCATTTTATATTTTTTACATGATTAACATTCATTATGGATTCATGATG 2400
 2401 GCTGTATAAAGTGAATTTGAAATTTCAATGGTTTACTGTCATTGTGTTTAAATCTCAACG 2460
 2461 TTCCATTATTTTAATACTTGCAAAAACATTACTAAGTATACCAAAATAATTGACTCTATT 2520
 2521 ATCTGAAATGAAGAATAAACTGATGCTATCTCAACAATAACTGTTACTTTTATTTTATAA 2580
 2581 TTTGATAATGAATATATTTCTGCATTTATTTACTTCTGTTTTGTAAATTGGGATTTTGT 2640
 2641 AATCAAATTTATTGTACTATGACTAAATGAAATTTTCTTACATCTAATTTGTAGAAAC 2700
 2701 AGTATAAGTTATATTAAAGTGTTCACATTTTTTGAAGAC 2743

FIG. 5D

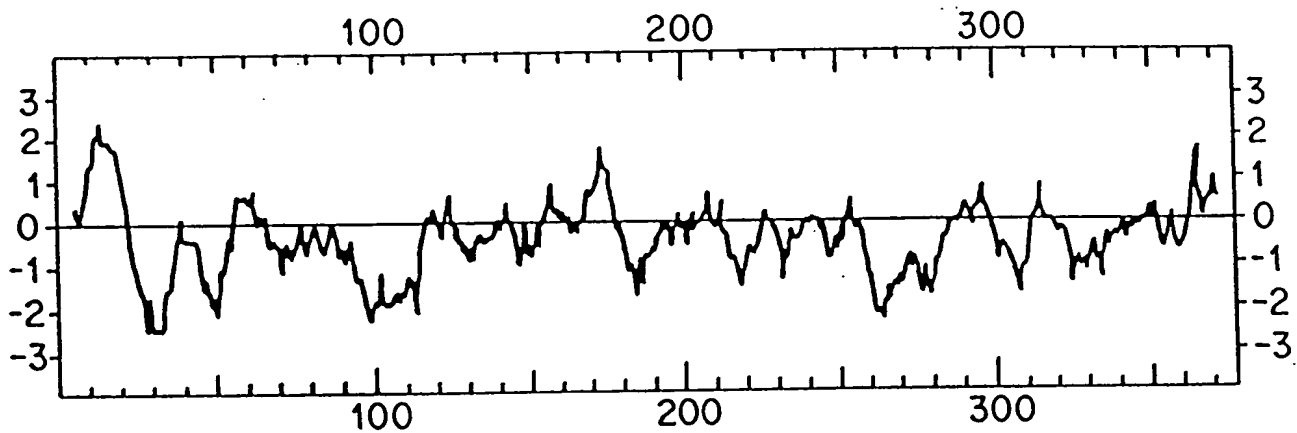


FIG. 6A

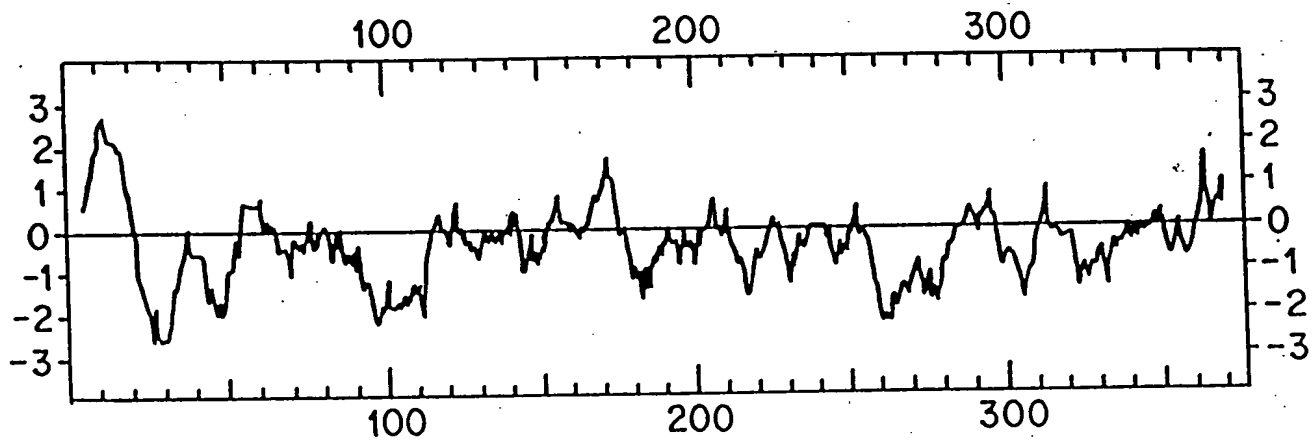


FIG. 6B

ANTISENSE SENSE

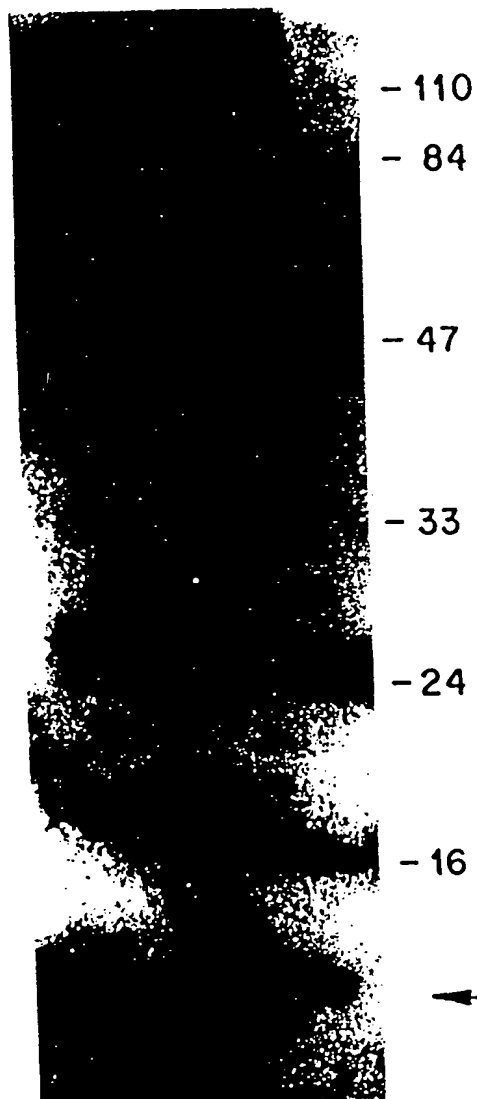


FIG. 9

HEART
LUNG
THYMUS
BRAIN
KIDNEY
SEMINAL VESICLE
PANCREAS
INTESTINE
SPLEEN
TESTIS
MUSCLE
LIVER
OVARY
FAT
UTERUS

—2.9 kb

FIG. 10A

[illegible]

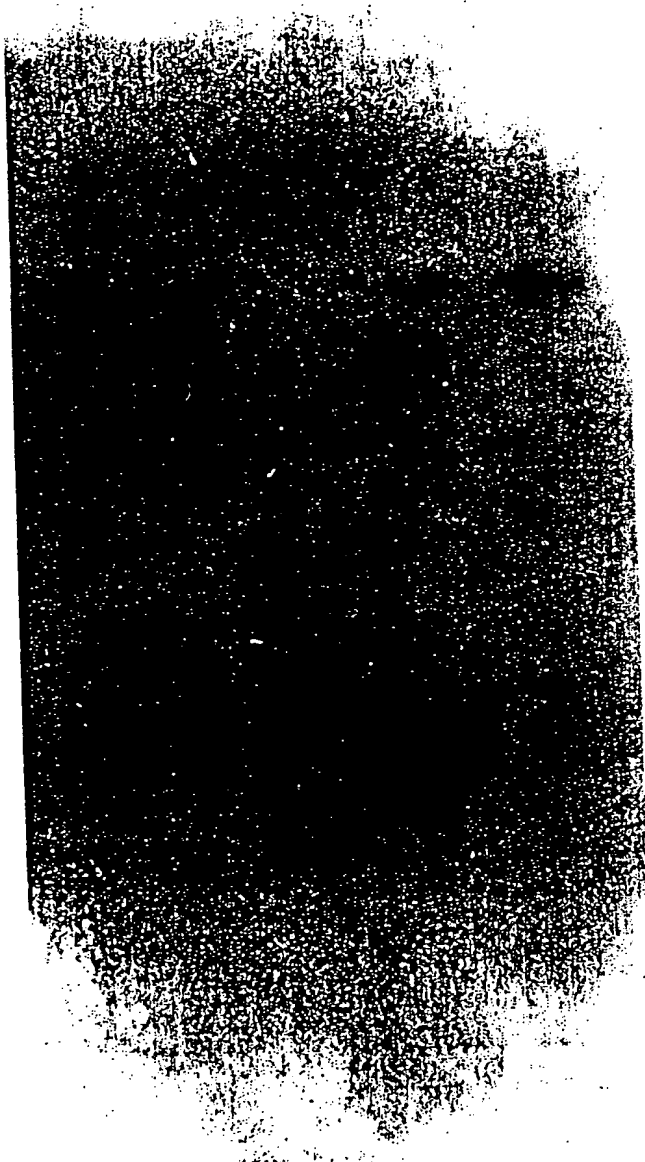
12.5 d PLACENTA

14.5 d PLACENTA

16.5 d PLACENTA

12.5 d EMBRYO

18.5 d EMBRYO



-2.9 kb

FIG. 10B

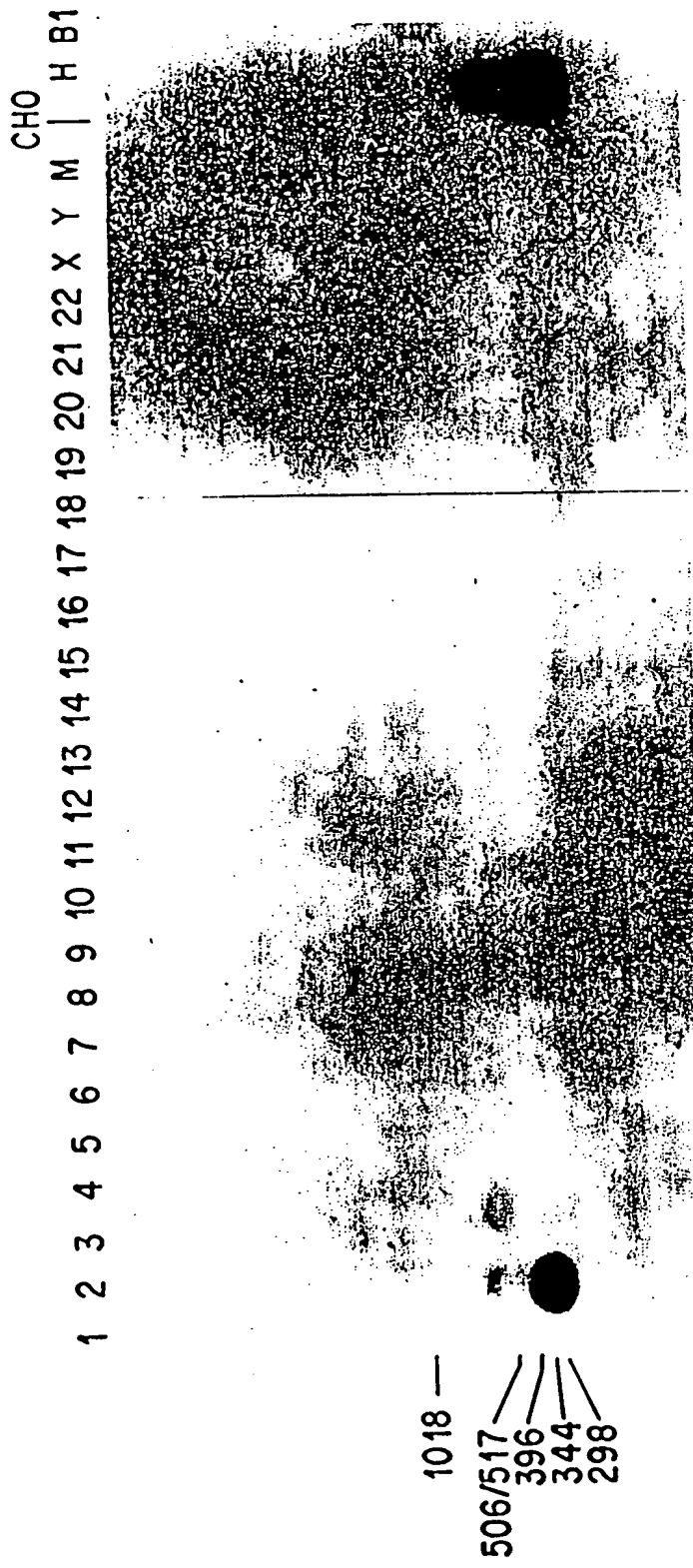


FIG. 11

BBTBBB2BBB1BBB

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
+/+	+/+	+/+	+/+	+/+	+/+	+/+	+/+	+/+	-/-	-/-	+/+	-/-

11.2 kb -
10.4 kb -

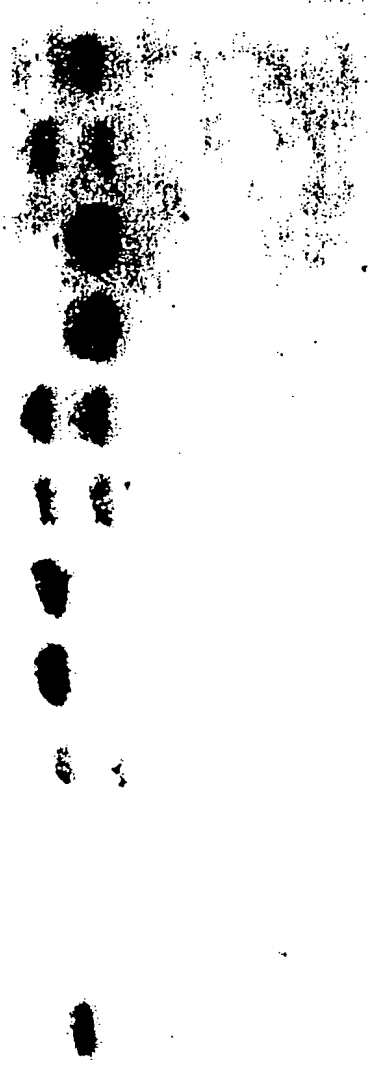


FIG. 12B

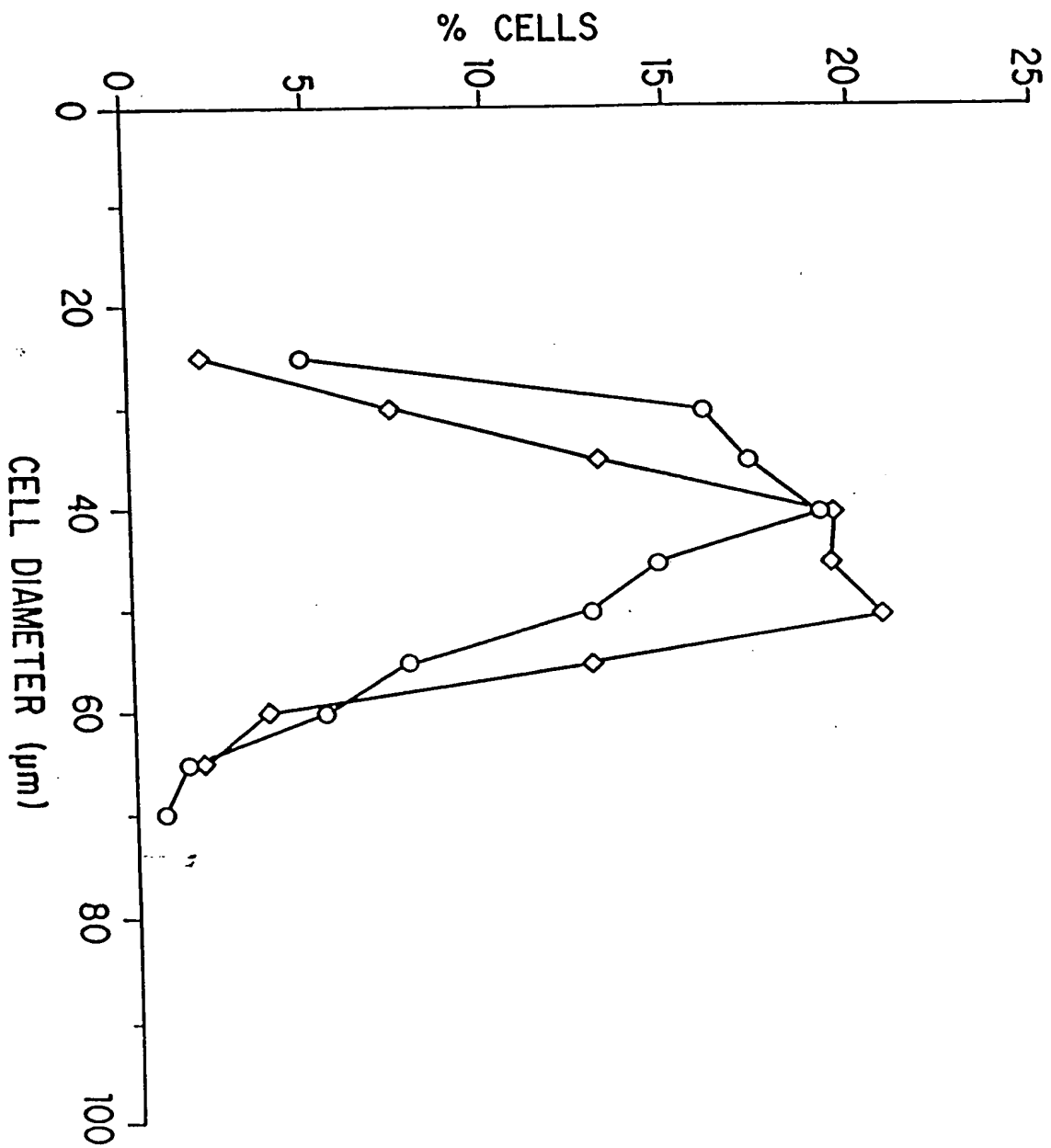


FIG. 13A

1 ACTCCCCGAGTCCCGGTGCTGCCGCTACCCCTCACAGTGGACTTTGAAGACTTTGGCTGGGACTGGGTGATCGCGCCCAAGCG
 S P E S R C C R Y P L T V D F E D F G W D W V I A P K R
 86 ATACAAGGCCAACTATTGCTCCGGGGAGTGTGAGTACATGTACCTGCAGAAGTACCCCCACACCCACCTGGTGTGCACAAGGCCAGC
 Y K A N Y C S G E C E Y M Y L Q K Y P H T H L V H K A S
 171 CCCCAGGCAAGCTGGGCCCTGCTGCACGCCCCACCAAGATGTCCTTACTTCAACCGCAAGGAGCAGATCA
 P R G N A G P C C T P T K M S P I N M L Y F N R K E Q I
 256 TCACGGCAAGCTGCCCTCTATGGTCGTA
 I Y G K L P S M V V

FIG. 14

Sea Bass
[Strand]

1 TGCTGCCGCTACCCACTCACAGTGGACTTTGAAGACTTTGGTGGACTGGATTATTGCCCCCAAGCGCTACAAGGCCAACTATT
C C R Y P L T V D F E D F G W D W I I A P K R Y K A N Y

86 GCTCCGGGGAGTGTGAGTACATGCACCTTCAGAGAAGTATCCGCACACCCACCTGTGTGAACAAAGCCACCCCGAGGGACCGCGGG
C S G E C E Y M H L Q K Y P H T H L V N K A N P R G T A G

171 TCCCTGCTGCCACCCGACCAAGATGTGCCCCATNAACATGCTCTACTTTAACCGAAAGACAGAGATAATCTACGGCAAGATCCCT
P C C T P T K M S P ? N M L Y F N R K E Q I I Y G K I P

256 TCCATGGTGGTG
S M V V

FIG. 15

Sea. Bream DNA
[Strand]

1 TCTCAGAGTCCCGGTGCTGCCGCTACCCGCTCACGGTGGACTTCGAAGACTTTGGCTGGGACTGGATTATTGCCCCCAAAGCGCTA
S E S R C C R Y P L T V D F E D F G W D W I I A P K R Y
86 CAAGGCCAACTATTGCTCCGGGAGTGTGAGTACATGCACTTCAGAAAGTACCCGCACACCCACCTGGTGAACAAGCCAAACCCC
K A N Y C S G E C E Y M H L Q K Y P H T H L V N K A N P
171 AGAGGGTCCGGGGCCCCCTGCTGTACCCCCACCAAGATGTGCCCCCATCAACATGCTCTTAAACCGAAAGGACAGATCATCT
R G S A G P C C T P T K M S P I N M L Y F N R K E Q I I
256 ACGCAAGATCCCGTCCATGGTGTA
Y G K I P S M V V

FIG. 16

Tautog DNA
[Strand]

1 CTCAGAGTCCCGGTGCTGCCGCTACCCACTCAGAGTGGACTTTGAAGACTTTGGCTGGGACTGGATTATTGCTCCAAAGCGCTAC
S E S R C C R Y P L T V D F E D F G W D W I I A P K R Y

86 AAGGCCAACTATTGCTCCGGGAGTGTGAGTACATGCACCTGCAGAGTACCCCGCACACCCACCTCGTGAACAAAGCCAAACCCCA
K A N Y C S G E C E Y M H L Q K Y P H T H L V N K A N P

171 GAGGACTGCAGGCCCCCTGCTGCACCCCCCAAGATGTGCCCCATCAACATGCTCTACTTTAACCGAAAGGAGCAGATCATCTA
R G T A G P C C T P T K M S P I N M L Y F N R K E Q I I Y

256 CGGCAAGATCCCTCCATGGTGGTG
G K I P S M V V

FIG. 17

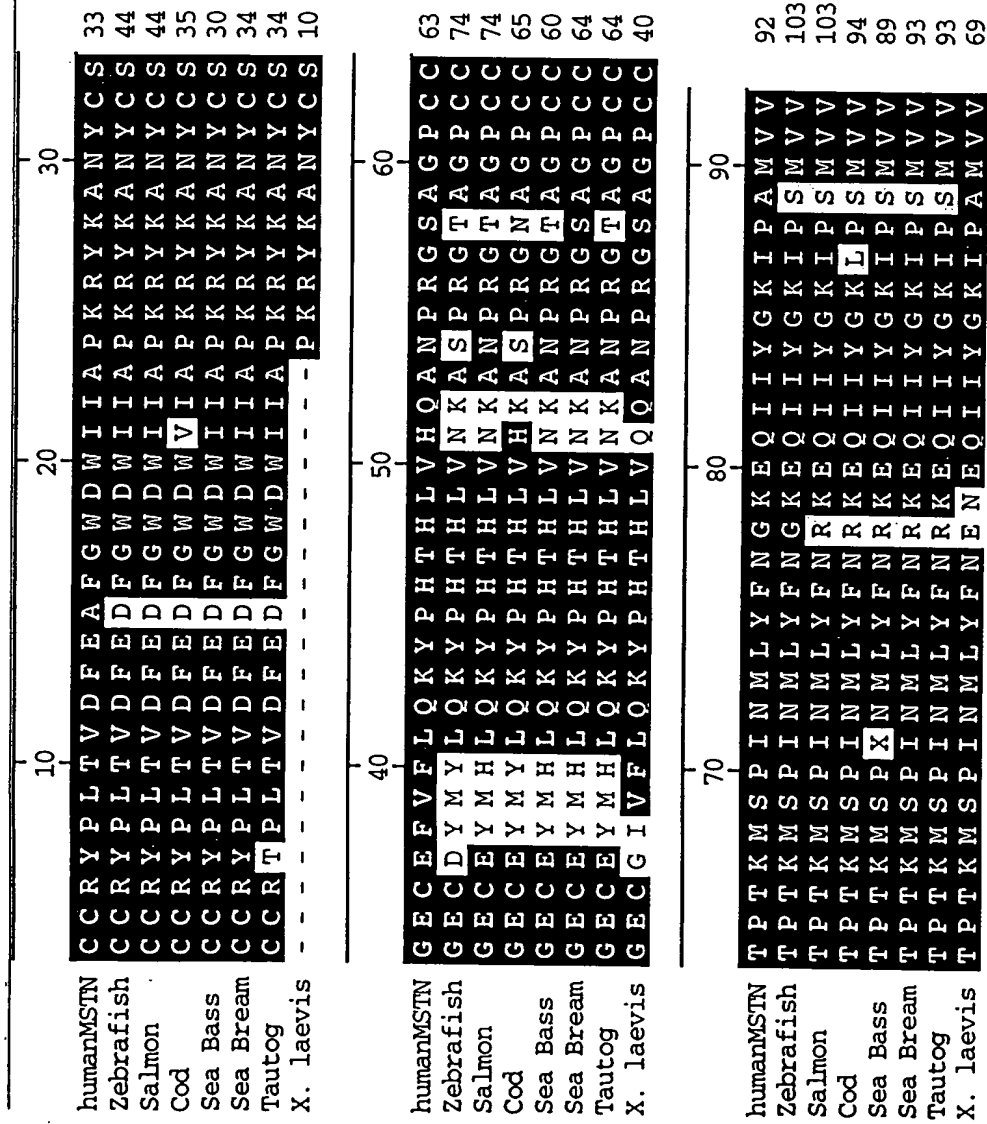
X. laevis T7
[Strand]

1 TCCAAACGATATAAGCCAACTATTGCTCTGGAGAGTCCGGCAATGTCTTTTTCGCAAAAGTACCCGCACACATCTTGTCAA
 P K R Y K A N Y C S G E C G I V F L Q K Y P H T H L V Q

86 CAAGCAACCCAGAGGTTCTGCTGGCCCTTGCTGTACCCCAACCAAAATGTCCCAATTAATATGTGTATTTCATGAAAATG
 Q A N P R G S A G P C C T P T K M S P I N M L Y F N E N

171 AACAAATCATATATGGAATAATTCAGCTATGGTGGTA
 E Q I I Y G K I P A M V V

FIG. 18



Decoration 'Decoration #1': Shade (with solid black) residues that match humanMSTN exactly.

FIG. 19

Percent Similarity											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
Percent Divergence	1		88.8	89.9	87.6	88.8	91.0	88.8	92.8	1	humanMSTN
	2	11.2		95.5	93.3	94.4	94.4	94.4	84.1	2	Zebrafish
	3	10.1	4.5		93.3	98.9	98.9	98.9	85.5	3	Salmon
	4	12.4	6.7	6.7		92.1	93.3	92.1	82.6	4	Cod
	5	10.2	4.5	0.0	6.8		97.8	97.8	84.1	5	Sea Bass
	6	9.0	5.6	1.1	6.7	1.1		97.8	87.0	6	Sea Bream
	7	11.2	5.6	1.1	7.9	1.1	2.2		85.5	7	Tautog
	8	7.2	15.9	14.5	17.4	14.7	13.0	14.5		8	X. laevis
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			

FIG. 20

